

Table S2. Stable carbon and oxygen isotopic results of Equidae from Fontana Ranuccio and Casal de' Pazzi.

	Country	Site	Age (ka)	Order	Family	Species	Sampling technique	Tissue	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (VPDB)	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (SMOW)	Reference
1	Italy	Fontana Ranuccio	400	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus cf. E. mosbachensis</i>	Bulk sampling	enamel	-13,8	24,2	Strani et al. 2019
2	Italy	Fontana Ranuccio	400	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus cf. E. mosbachensis</i>	Bulk sampling	enamel	-12,6	26,4	Strani et al. 2019
3	Italy	Fontana Ranuccio	400	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus cf. E. mosbachensis</i>	Bulk sampling	enamel	-13,9	23,6	Strani et al. 2019
4	Italy	Casal de' Pazzi	240 - 200	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus ferus</i>	Bulk sampling	enamel	-12	26	this study